Gestion des risques côtiers

État des lieux et perspectives

> Quelles modalités d'intervention sur les plages ?



La mise en œuvre de Solutions Fondées sur la Nature : protection et restauration de mangroves

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Vice-President
Association ADD

Mercredi
7 mai 2025
Voilà Hotel
Bagatelle Mall











ADD Mangrove protection and restoration

Voilà Hotel, Bagatelle Mall, Mauritius

07 May 2025

Mangrove coverage over Mauritius

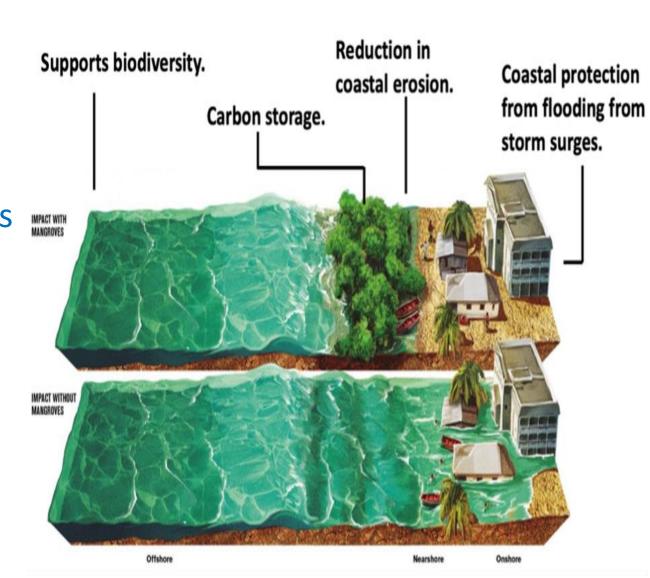
- Before human settlement, mangroves widespread along the coast— 2000 ha.
- On inhabitation Gradual clearing for coastal infrastructure development and human settlement, agriculture and perception as a source for proliferation of mosquitoes
- In 1980 only 45 ha.
- Mangrove restoration (13 ha.) as from 1995 by the then Ministry of Fisheries up to May 2004
- In 2007 145 ha.
- NGOs took over the restoration programme and ADD as from 2008
- In 2016 180 ha.
- Now estimated to be 240 ha.

Mangrove Goods and services

- Breeding and nursery grounds for fish, shrimps and crabs
- Prevent land-based soil and debris from drifting towards the sea, hence protect coral reefs
- Source of food, when the leaves and litter get decomposed for fish, shrimps and crabs
- Absorb carbon 5 times more than terrestrial forest, contributing effectively to CC mitigation

One key benefit – Coastal protection

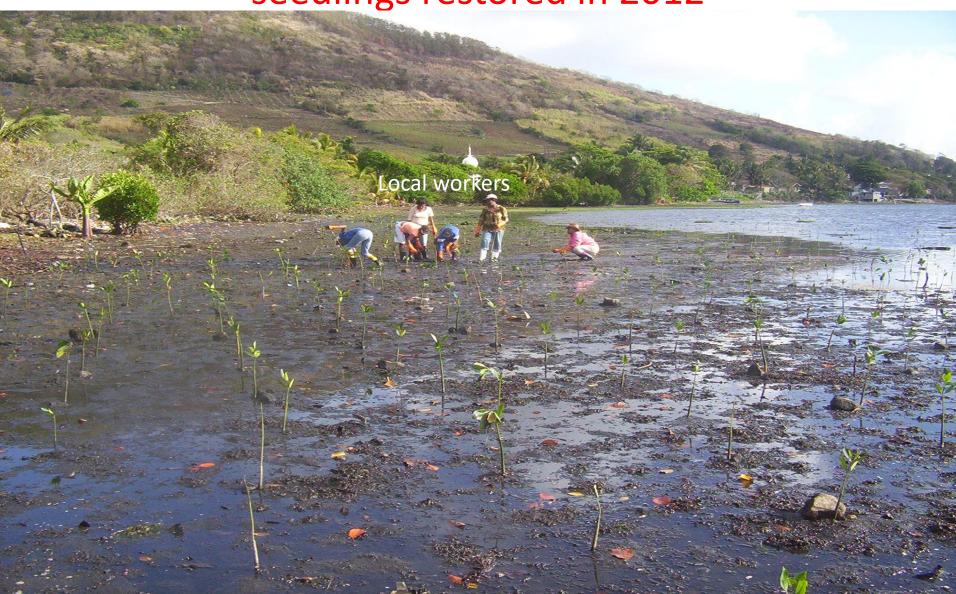
Physical barrier
against strong waves
thus protecting the
coast
from erosion



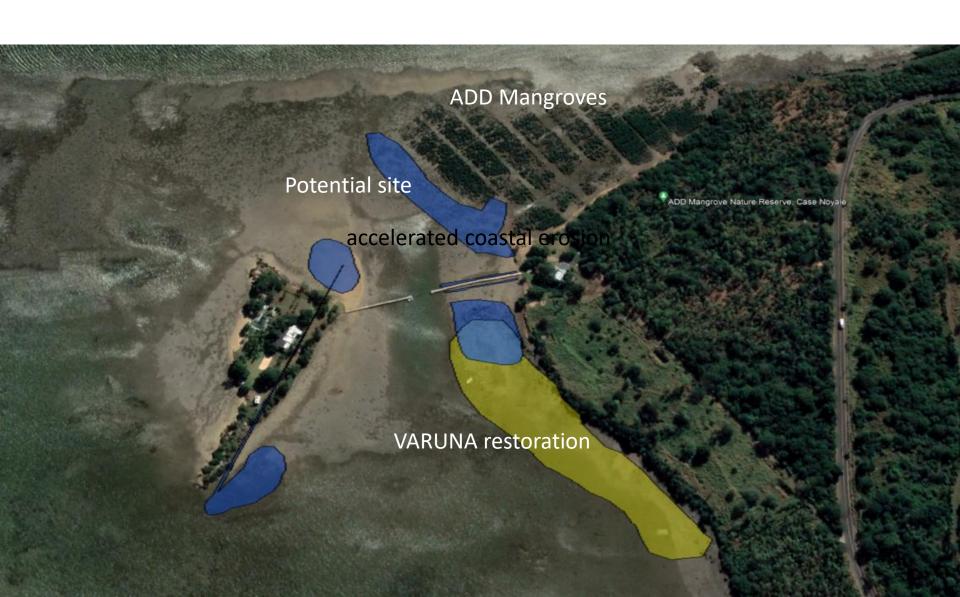
ADD mangrove restoration sites since 2008



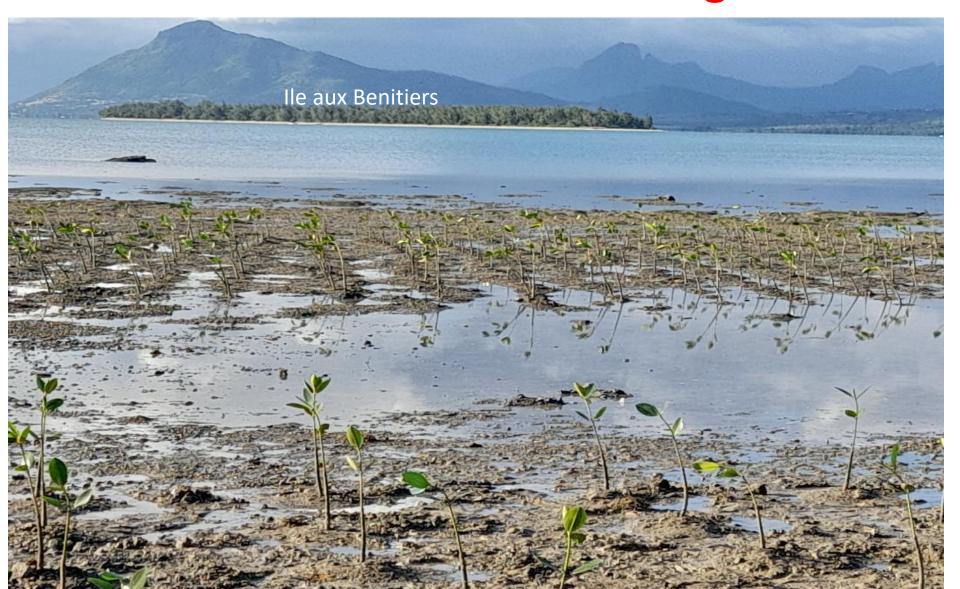
Quatre Soeurs and Deux Frères - About 20 000 seedlings restored in 2012



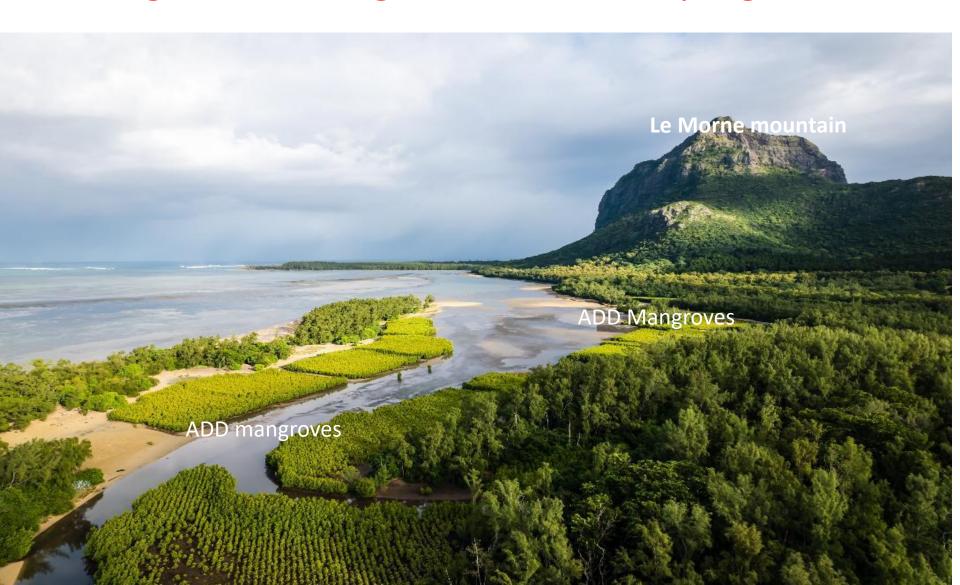
Case Noyale - about 30 000 seedlings restored in 2012/2013



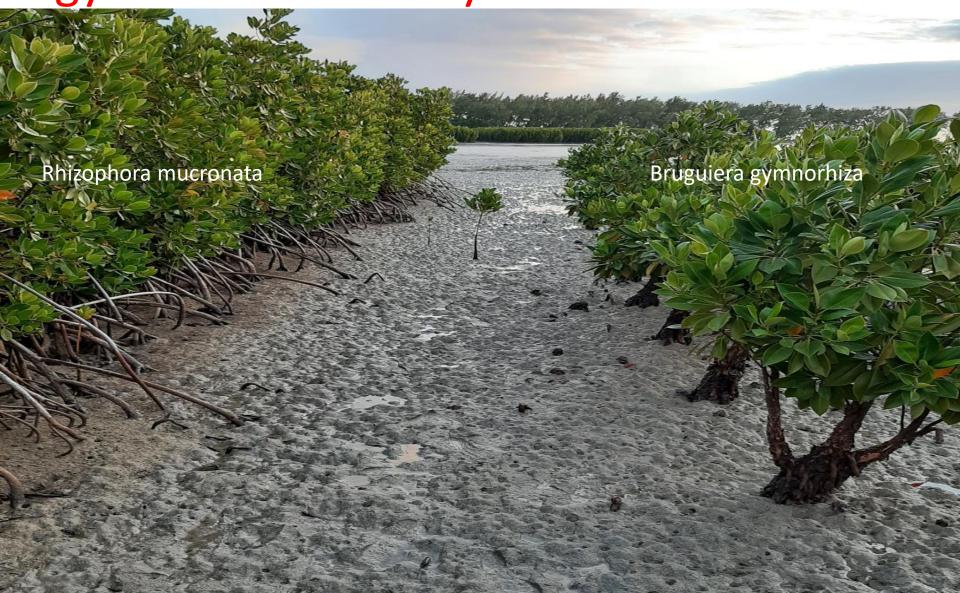
Coteau Raffin new plantation in 2023 with le aux Benitiers in the background



ADD Le Morne plantation (2008 to 2024 – 7 ha.) – The greatest mangrove restoration programme



Rhizophora mucronata and Bruguiera gymnorhiza side by side at Le Morne



Le Morne (Pointe Cassis): Changes from 2003 to 2024

Red Line: shore line in 2003

Yellow line: shore

line in 2024

Not much change in shoreline where mangroves planted



Varuna project - Restauration des écosystèmes à Carbone Bleu (May 2024- April 2026)

Le Morne – protecting an eroded site

Case Noyale





Mangrove destruction

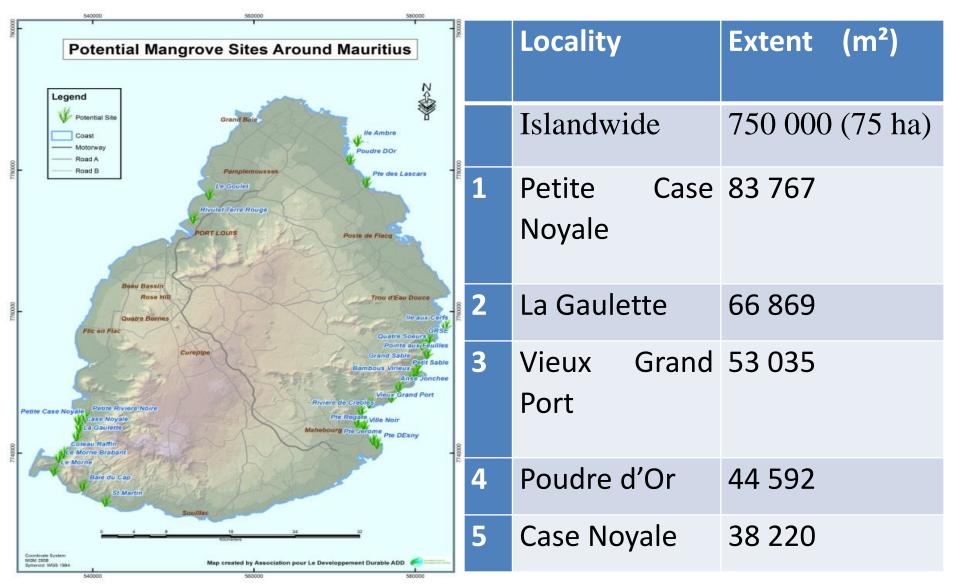
Anse Jonchée

Bambous Virieux





Location/area of potential sites for mangrove restoration using aerial images and ground truthing



Updating of Potential Areas for mangrove restoration in the SE

using remote sensing -	- aerial photosand drone images and
ground tr	uthing by ADD and UdM
	Potential reforestation are
Region	$(in m^2)$

85

Anse Jonchée $59,657 \pm 5\%$

Old Grand Port

 $54,607 \pm 5\%$

Bambous Virieux $29,471 \pm 5\%$

 $14,703 \pm 5\%$ Petit Sable

 $6.451 \pm 5\%$

 $3,426 \pm 5\%$

 $168,315 \pm 5\%$ (16 ha)

Bois des Amourettes

Rivière des Créoles

Total

Awareness raising for mangrove protection









Thank you